

## Contents

1	Hacking.....	1
1.1	Types of hackers.....	1
1.2	Things around the home that can be hacked .....	1
1.3	Cybercrime .....	1
1.3.1	Types of Cybercrime .....	2
1.4	The future .....	2
2	Computers.....	3
2.1	What is a computer?.....	3
2.2	What is it for?.....	3
2.3	How does it work? .....	4
2.4	Programs (Apps).....	4
2.5	Terminology .....	4
2.6	Virtual computer .....	5
2.7	Appendices.....	6
2.7.1	Binary and hexadecimal numbers.....	6
2.7.2	Prefixes.....	6
2.7.3	Links .....	7
3	Secure your device.....	8
3.1	Secure your computer .....	8
3.2	Backing up.....	8
3.3	Secure your mobile devices .....	8
3.4	Passwords .....	8
3.4.1	25 Most popular passwords (2019) .....	9
3.4.2	Creating secure passwords – Bruce Schneier .....	9
3.4.3	There's more to passwords than simply choosing a good one:.....	10
3.5	Password managers .....	10
3.5.1	Browser integration .....	10
3.5.2	Password generation .....	10
3.5.3	Phishing protection.....	10
3.5.4	Cross platform access .....	11
3.5.5	Surveillance protection .....	11
3.6	Additional protection techniques .....	11

3.7	Encryption .....	11
3.7.1	Types of encryption.....	12
3.8	References .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.9	Cracking Passwords.....	12
4	Networks.....	14
4.1	Home network .....	14
4.1.1	Components of a home network: .....	14
4.2	Building a home network.....	15
4.3	Communication between devices.....	15
4.3.1	Private addresses .....	16
4.3.2	Find an IP address .....	16
4.3.3	Network scanner .....	18
4.3.4	MAC address .....	19
4.3.5	Access points.....	20
4.4	Secure your network.....	20
4.4.1	Secure your Wi-Fi network .....	20
4.5	Glossary.....	22
4.6	Links .....	24
5	The Internet .....	25
5.1	The public side of your router.....	25
5.2	Communicating with the Internet .....	25
5.3	Common TCP/IP Ports.....	25
5.4	Domain Names.....	26
5.4.1	Domain name hierarchy.....	26
5.4.2	Investigating DNS records .....	27
5.4.3	Special addresses .....	28
5.5	Other issues .....	29
5.5.1	Geo-blocking .....	29
5.5.2	VPN.....	29
5.5.3	Cloud computing and storage.....	29
5.5.4	Internet speed.....	30
5.5.5	Bandwidth .....	30
6	Browsers and Email.....	31

6.1	Browsers .....	31
6.1.1	Address bar .....	31
6.1.2	How does a browser work? .....	31
6.1.3	HTML .....	32
6.1.4	JavaScript .....	32
6.1.5	Cookies .....	32
6.1.6	Common problems: .....	33
6.1.7	Secure browsing? .....	33
6.1.8	Browser extensions .....	34
6.1.9	Safe practices .....	34
6.1.10	Secure your browser .....	34
6.1.11	Practise safe browsing .....	34
6.1.12	Search engines .....	35
6.2	Web servers .....	35
6.3	Email clients .....	35
6.3.1	Sample SMTP session .....	36
6.3.2	Email headers .....	36
6.3.3	Avoid spam .....	37
6.3.4	Avoid scams and fraud .....	37
6.4	Phishing .....	38
6.5	Ransomware .....	38
6.6	Tools .....	38
6.7	Secure your router .....	39
6.8	Links .....	39
7	Additional Security Matters .....	40
7.1	Scams and Fraud .....	40
7.2	Phishing .....	40
7.2.1	Protect yourself .....	40
7.3	Business Email Compromise (BEC) .....	44
7.4	Dangers .....	44
7.5	Protection .....	46
7.5.1	Protect your identity and privacy .....	46
7.5.2	Other steps .....	46

7.6	Online payments .....	47
7.7	How to clean up a serious malware infection.....	47
7.8	Links .....	48
7.9	References .....	48